# Siliguri Institute of Technology <br> Department of CSE /Internal Exam I Year 2020 Formal Language and Automata Theory PCC- CS403 <br> Full Marks: 30 <br> Time: 60Mins <br> <br> Group-A: 

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1. Answer the following.[ $5 \times 1=5$ ]
I. There are $\qquad$ tuples in finite state machine.
a) 4
c) 6
d) unlimited
According to Chomsky classification finite automata is of
a) Type 0
b) Type 1
c) Type 2
d) Type 3
III. Minimum number of states require to accept string ends with 10 .
a) 3
b) 2
c) 1
d) None of these
IV. Transition function maps.
a) $\Sigma^{*} Q \longrightarrow \Sigma$
b) $Q^{*} Q \longrightarrow \Sigma$
c) $\Sigma * \Sigma \longrightarrow Q$
d) $Q^{*} \Sigma \longrightarrow Q$

V . Which is a True statement:
a) Every DFA is a NFA
a) Every NFA is a DFA

## Group-B

## Answer any two. [2 x 5=10]

2.Construct a FA, where number of 0 's and number of 1 's divisible by 3 over alphabet set $\sum=$ \{0,1\}.
3. Construct a FA, where every string end with 'ab' over alphabet set $\sum=\{a, b\}$.
4. Construct a FA, where every string contain three consecutive 1 's over alphabet set $\sum=\{0,1\}$.

Answer any one. [1 x15= 15]
5. a) Construct a DFA, for the following NFA.

## Group-C


b) Write the Regular Expressions for the following.
$4+4=8$
i. Containing even number of 0's
ii. Set of all words with at least two b's over the alphabet set $\{a, b\}$.
6. a) Minimize the DFA given in the following table

| $\mathbf{Q} / \Sigma$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow \mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{0}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{1}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| $\mathbf{Q}_{1}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{3}$ |
| $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{2}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ |
| ${ }^{*} \mathbf{Q}_{3}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{3}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{3}$ |
| ${ }^{*} \mathbf{Q}_{4}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ |
| ${ }^{*} \mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{5}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{5}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ |

b) Construct a FA, that accepts all strings over $\{0,1\}$ having even number of 1 's and each 1 is followed by at least one 0 .

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## Group-C

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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow \mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{0}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{1}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| $\mathbf{Q}_{1}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{3}$ |
| $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ |
| ${ }^{*} \mathbf{Q}_{3}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{3}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{3}$ |
| ${ }^{*} \mathbf{Q}_{4}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ |
| ${ }^{*} \mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{5}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{5}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{4}$ |

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